

Figure 2
Energy spectrum of cosmic rays measured at the Earth.

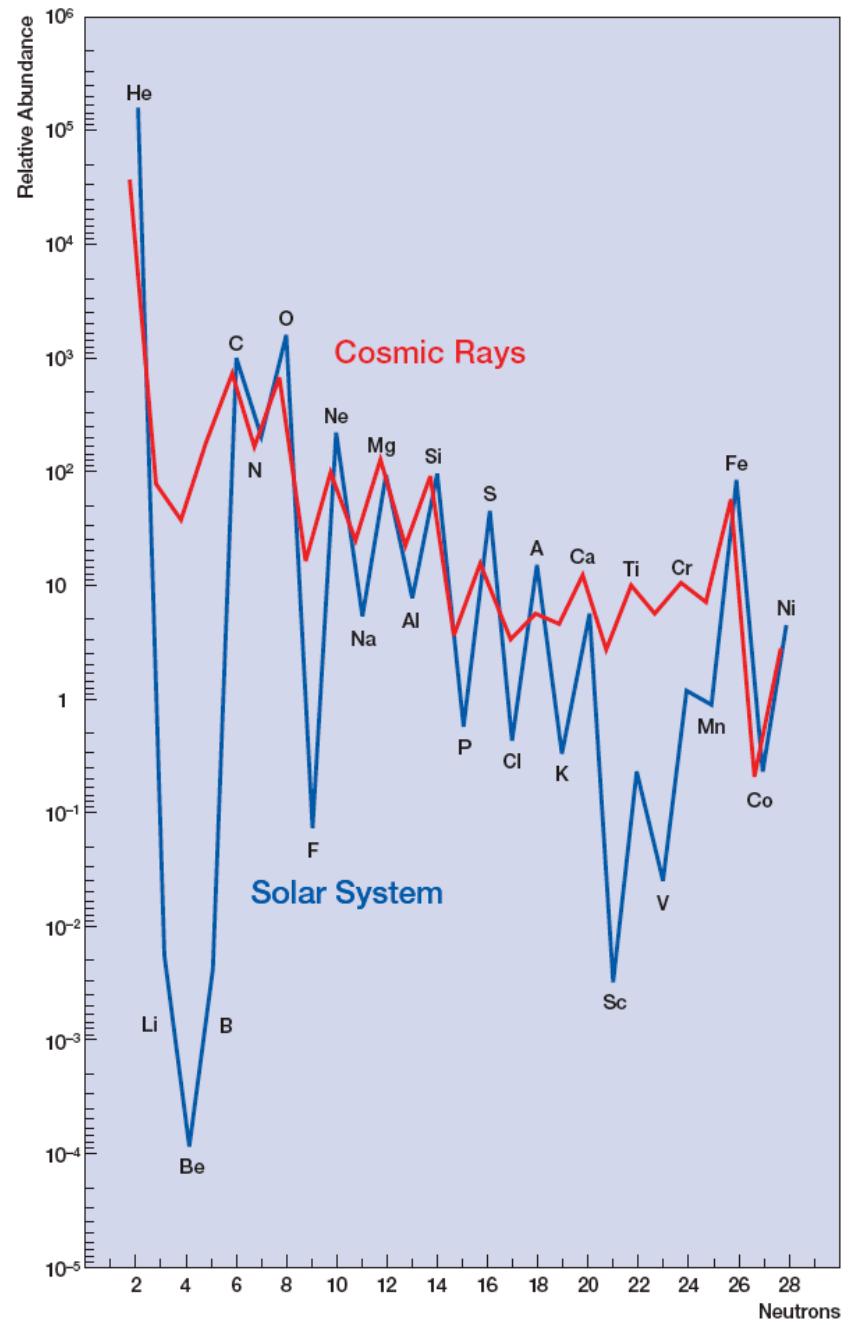
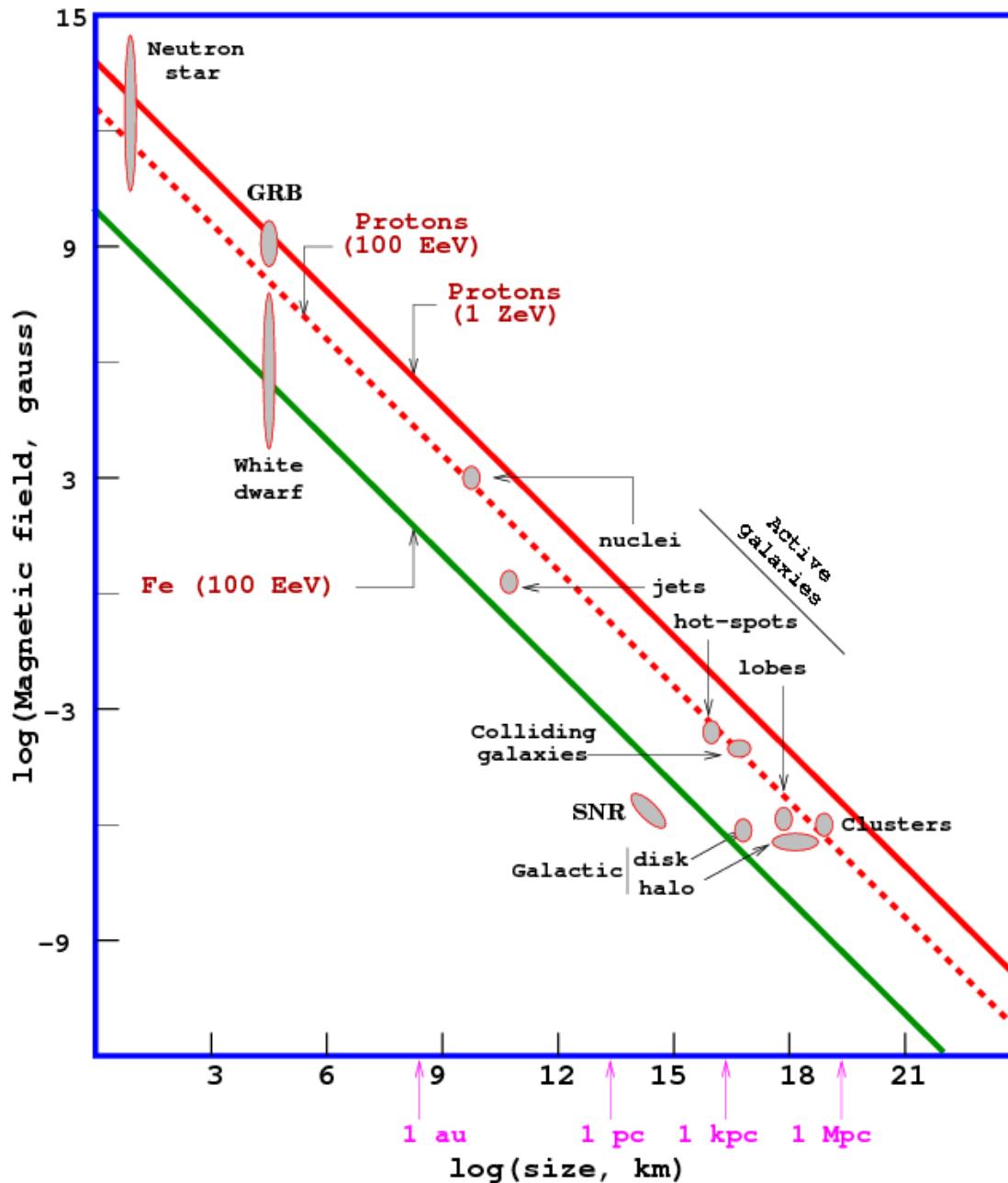


Figure 3
The relative abundance of He to Ni in cosmic rays (red line), and in the Solar System (blue line).

Hillas-plot

(candidate sites for E=100 EeV and E=1 ZeV)



$E_{\max} \approx ZBL$ (Fermi)

$E_{\max} \approx ZBL \Gamma$ (Ultra-relativistic shocks-GRB)

1 au 1 pc 1 kpc 1 Mpc

